

## Abbreviations and Definitions

<b>AC</b> advisory circular	<b>FPM</b> feet per minute
<b>ACO</b> aircraft certification office	<b>FPS</b> feet per second
<b>ADF</b> automatic direction finding	<b>GPS</b> global positioning system
<b>ADI</b> attitude direction indicator	<b>HF</b> high frequency
<b>AEO</b> all engines operating	<b>HIRF</b> high intensity radiated fields
<b>AFCS</b> automatic flight control systems	<b>HRD</b> high rate of discharge
<b>AGL</b> above ground level	<b>HUMS</b> health and usage monitoring systems
<b>AHRS</b> attitude heading reference system	<b>HV</b> height-velocity
<b>Amdt.</b> Amendment	<b>IAS</b> indicated airspeed
<b>APU</b> auxiliary power unit	<b>ICA</b> instructions for continued airworthiness
<b>ATC</b> air traffic control	<b>ICAO</b> International Civil Aviation Organization
<b>BIM</b> blade inspection method	<b>ICS</b> inter-communication system
<b>CAM</b> cockpit area microphone	<b>IFR</b> instrument flight rules
<b>CAR</b> Civil Air Regulations	<b>IGE</b> in ground effect
<b>CAS</b> calibrated air speed	<b>IIDS</b> integrated instrument display system
<b>CBIM</b> cockpit blade inspection method	<b>ILS</b> instrument landing system
<b>CDP</b> critical decision point	<b>IMC</b> instrument meteorological conditions
<b>CG</b> center of gravity	<b>INS</b> inertial navigation system
<b>COTS</b> commercial off-the-shelf	<b>ISA</b> international standard atmosphere
<b>CPS</b> cycles per second	<b>ISIS</b> integral spar inspection system
<b>CRFS</b> crash resistant fuel system	<b>ITT</b> inter-turbine temperature
<b>CRT</b> cathode ray tube	<b>KCAS</b> knots calibrated airspeed
<b>CVR</b> cockpit voice recorder	<b>KIAS</b> knots indicated air speed
<b>DER</b> designated engineering representative	<b>KTAS</b> knots true airspeed
<b>DME</b> distance measuring equipment	<b>LDP</b> landing decision point
<b>ECAS</b> engine caution advisory systems	<b>LWC</b> liquid water content
<b>ECU</b> environmental control unit	<b>MCP</b> maximum continuous power
<b>EFIS</b> electronic flight instrument system	<b>MEL</b> minimum equipment list
<b>EFP</b> engine failure point	<b>MGT</b> measured gas temperature
<b>EHE</b> exhaust heat exchanger	<b>MMEL</b> master minimum equipment list
<b>ELT</b> emergency locator transmitter	<b>MSL</b> mean sea level
<b>EMC</b> electromagnetic compatibility	<b>MVD</b> median volume diameter
<b>EMI</b> electromagnetic interference	<b>NDI</b> non-destructive inspection
<b>EMS</b> emergency medical service	<b>NM</b> nautical mile
<b>EOL</b> end of life	<b>NPRM</b> notice of proposed rulemaking
<b>FAA</b> Federal Aviation Administration	<b>NTSB</b> National Transportation Safety Board
<b>FADEC</b> full authority digital engine control	<b>NVG</b> night vision goggles
<b>FAR</b> Federal Aviation Regulations	
<b>FEM</b> finite element modeling	
<b>FHA</b> functional hazard assessment	
<b>FMEA</b> failure mode and effects analysis	

**NVIS** night vision imaging systems**OAT** outside air temperature**OEI** one engine inoperative**OGE** out of ground effect**PBA** pitch bias actuator**PCF** post crash fire**PIO** pilot induced oscillation**PSA** preliminary safety assessment**PSIG** pounds per square inch gauge**QPL** qualified parts list**RFM** rotorcraft flight manual**RFMS** rotorcraft flight manual  
supplement**RPM** revolutions per minute**RTCA** Radio Technical Commission of  
Aeronautics**RVR** runway visual range**SAE** Society of Automotive Engineers**SAS** stability augmentation system**SCAS** stability and control augmentation  
systems**S/N** stress vs. number of cycles**SRM** structural repair manual**SSA** system safety assessment**STC** supplemental type certificate**STOL** short takeoff and landing**TBO** time between overhaul**TC** type certificate**TCDS** type certificate data sheet**TDP** takeoff decision point**TIA** type inspection authorization**TIR** type inspection report**TOT** turbine outlet temperature**TSO** technical standard order**TVP** true vapor pressure**VBIM** visual blade inspection method**VFR** visual flight rules**VMC** visual meteorological conditions**VOR** very high frequency omnidirectional  
range radio**VSI** vertical speed indicator**V/STOL** vertical/short takeoff and  
landing**VTOL** vertical takeoff and landing**WAT** weight, altitude, temperature**Altitudes****H<sub>D</sub>** density altitude**H<sub>P</sub>** pressure altitude**V speeds****V<sub>D</sub>** diving speed**V<sub>H</sub>** speed in level flight with maximum  
continuous power**V<sub>MO</sub>** maximum operating limit speed**V<sub>NE</sub>** never-exceed speed**V<sub>TOSS</sub>** takeoff safety speed for  
Category A rotorcraft**V<sub>X</sub>** speed for best angle of climb**V<sub>Y</sub>** speed for best rate of climb**M<sub>MO</sub>** maximum operating mach number**N speeds****N<sub>F</sub>** free turbine speed**N<sub>G</sub>** gas generator speed**N<sub>P</sub>** power turbine speed**N<sub>R</sub>** rotor speed**Coefficients****C<sub>D</sub>** coefficient of drag**C<sub>L</sub>** coefficient of lift**C<sub>P</sub>** coefficient of power**C<sub>T</sub>** coefficient of thrust